

TABLE OF CONTENTS

	<u>Page</u>
ABSTRACT	
TABLE OF CONTENTS	i
LIST OF FIGURES	iv
LIST OF TABLES	iv
LIST OF PHOTOGRAPHS	v
1.0 INTRODUCTION	1
1.1 Project Need and Description	1
1.2 Definition of Areas of Potential Effects (APEs).....	1
1.3 Summary of Methods and Findings	4
2.0 ENVIRONMENTAL CONTEXT	6
2.1 Geomorphological Context	6
2.2 Hydrology	7
2.3 Climate	7
2.4 Regional Lithic Materials.....	7
3.0 CULTURAL SETTING	9
3.1 Pre-contact Context and Site Potential	9
3.2 Previous Investigations in Project Vicinity	12
3.3 Historic Site Potential.....	13
3.4 History of Reynolds Mill Vicinity	13
3.4.1 Methods	13
3.4.2 Early Industrialization 1770-1830±	14
3.4.3 Industrialization & Early Urbanization 1830-1880±	15
3.4.4 Urbanization & Early Suburbanization 1880 to 1940±.....	20
4.0 METHODS	25
4.1 Plowing and Surface Collection	25
4.2 Unit Excavation.....	25
4.3 Geomorphological Description of Profiles	25
4.4 Laboratory Methods.....	26
4.5 Lithic Analysis Methods	26
4.5.1 Flake Types	26
4.5.1.1 Non-diagnostic Shatter (NDS).....	26
4.5.1.2 Flake Fragments.....	27
4.5.1.3 Indeterminate Flakes	27
4.5.1.4 Cortex Removal Flakes.....	27
4.5.1.5 Core Trimming Flakes.....	27
4.5.1.6 Biface Thinning Flakes.....	28
4.5.1.7 Uniface Resharpener Flakes.....	29
4.5.2 Lithic Tool Types.....	31
4.5.2.1 Cores.....	31
4.5.2.2 Unifaces.....	33

TABLE OF CONTENTS
(Continued)

	<u>Page</u>
4.6 Ceramic Analysis.....	33
5.0 RESULTS.....	34
5.1 Horizontal Distributions.....	34
5.1.1 Locus A.....	34
5.1.2 Locus B.....	38
5.2 Geomorphology.....	38
5.3 Unit Descriptions.....	39
5.3.1 Unit N100 E320.....	46
5.3.2 Unit N100 E300.....	46
5.3.3 Unit N120 E300.....	46
5.3.4 Unit N90 E280.....	46
5.3.5 Unit N110 E280.....	46
5.3.6 Unit N130 E280.....	47
5.3.7 Unit N100 E260.....	47
5.3.8 Unit N120 E260.....	47
5.3.9 Unit N100 E240.....	48
5.3.10 Unit N120 E230.....	48
5.3.11 Unit N90 E220.....	49
5.3.12 Unit N110 E210.....	49
5.3.13 Unit N100 E200.....	49
5.3.14 Unit N90 E180.....	49
5.3.15 Units N120 E170 and N120 E169.....	50
5.3.16 Unit N95 E165.....	51
5.3.17 Unit N90 E160.....	51
5.3.18 Unit N100 E160.....	52
5.3.19 Unit N120 E150.....	52
5.3.20 Unit N90 E130.....	53
5.4 Artifact Descriptions.....	53
5.4.1 Lithic Artifacts.....	53
5.4.1.1 Raw Materials.....	53
5.4.1.2 Tool Types.....	54
5.4.1.3 Flake Stone Debitage.....	56
5.4.1.4 Discussion.....	59
5.4.2 Ceramic Artifacts.....	63
5.4.3 Other Lithic Artifacts.....	64
6.0 RECOMMENDATIONS.....	66
6.1 Recommendations for the Wetland Mitigation APE.....	66
6.2 Recommendations for the Bridge Replacement APE.....	67
7.0 REFERENCES.....	68
7.1 References Cited.....	68
7.2 Other Sources.....	76

TABLE OF CONTENTS
(Continued)

APPENDIXES

APPENDIX A	Oral History Interview with Harry Isaacs, Jr.
APPENDIX B	Soil Profiles
APPENDIX C	Artifact Catalogs

LIST OF FIGURES

<u>Figure No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
1	Project Location	2
2	Plan View	5
3	Project Area in 1868.....	17
4	Project Area in 1918.....	21
5	Project Area in 1940.....	22
6	Surface Artifacts.....	35
7	Pre-contact Ceramic Counts, Surface and Units	36
8	Flaked Stone Artifact Counts, Surface and Units.....	37
9	Soil Profile, 1x1 Meter Unit N90 E160	40
10	Soil Profile, 1x1 Meter Unit N90 E280	41
11	Soil Profile, 1x1 Meter Unit N100 E260	42
12	Soil Profile, 1x1 Meter Unit N120 E150	43
13	Soil Profile, 1x1 Meter Unit N110 E210	44
14	Soil Profile, 1x1 Meter Unit N130 E280	45

LIST OF TABLES

<u>Table No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
1	Comparison of Locus and Non-Locus Areas	34
2	Artifact Distribution in Unit N100 E260	47
3	Artifact Distribution in Unit N120 E260	48
4	Artifact Distribution in Unit N100 E240	48
5	Artifact Distribution in Unit N120 E230	48
6	Artifact Distribution in Unit N90 E180	50
7	Artifact Distribution in Units N120 E170 and N120 E169	50
8	Artifact Distribution in Unit N95 E165	51
9	Artifact Distribution in Unit N90 E160	51
10	Artifact Distribution in Unit N120 E150	52

LIST OF PHOTOGRAPHS

<u>Photograph No.</u>	<u>Title</u>	<u>Page</u>
1	Wetland mitigation area, facing west-northwest	3
2	Bridge replacement area, facing west-northwest	3
3	Historic photograph of Reynolds Mill, facing north-northeast	24